

Teams Call Records Treasure Trove or Pandora's box?

March 11th, 2025



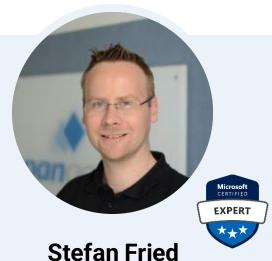
Host & Speaker





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Senior Consultant
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Before We Start





All attendee lines are muted

This is to prevent interruptions during the presentation.



Please submit questions via the Chat or Q&A panel

Your questions will be addressed directly during the webinar or in the Q&A section after the presentation.



The webinar is being recorded

After the webinar, we will send you a mail to give access to the recording and presentation slides.



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Use the link provided at the end to let us know what we can do better.



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- Founded 2007, privately owned and funded
- HQ in Vienna (Austria)
- Offices in Germany, USA and The Netherlands
- panagendians work from >20 different locations









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INFRASTRUCTURE WORKLOAD COST





NOTES

NOTES WEB

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Agenda



- 1. What Are Teams Call Records and Why Are They Important?
- 2. Call Telemetry Data flow (creation upload –processing retrieval)
- 3. Structure of a Teams Call Record
- 4. Limitations of the available data?
- 5. Differences between Uploaded data vs. Graph API call records data?



What Are Teams Call Records and Why Are They Important?

What are Teams Call Records?



What?

- They give detailed information of <u>usage</u> and <u>telemetry</u> data on calls and meetings in Microsoft Teams
- Provided by Microsoft via Microsoft Graph API
- No additional Costs (part of M365 Subscriptions)



Importance and Relevance



Importance and Relevance?

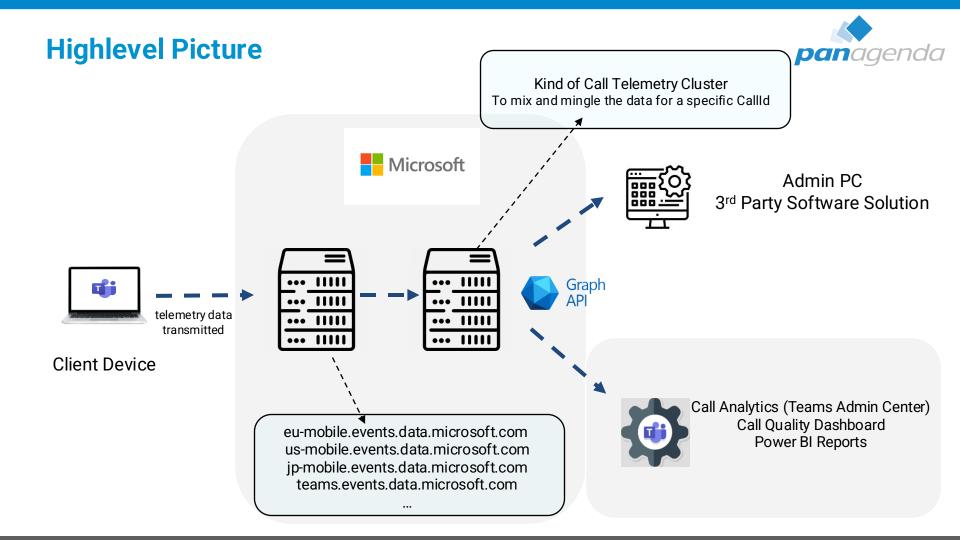
- Monitoring and Troubleshooting Call Quality
- Powering native Microsoft Tools (e.g Teams Admin Portal)
- Analyzing Usage Patterns
- Creating Custom Reports
- Improve Product Performance (for Microsoft)





Call Telemetry Data Flow

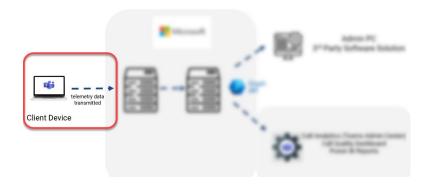
How does data from a PC get uploaded to the cloud to become accessible as a call record?





Let's begin with the Client Device

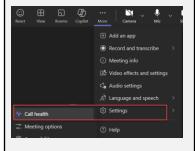
...the Source of the Telemetry Data



Client



During a Call (EndUser)



During a Call (Admin)



Teams Real-time data *.streaming.rtt.teams.microsoft.com

After a Call

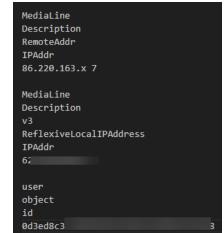
200				
	HTTPS	teams.events.data.microsoft.com	/Collector/3.0/	
200	HTTPS	teams.events.data.microsoft.com	/Collector/3.0/	
200	HTTPS	teams.events.data.microsoft.com	/Collector/3.0/	
200	HTTPS	teams.events.data.microsoft.com	/Collector/3.0/	
ost: tear ccept-End lient-Id ontent-Le ontent-Ty	s://teams.events.data ms.events.data.micro coding: gzip, deflate . NO_AUTH ength: 40633 ype: application/bond 00-continue			
	on: SCT2-Windows-C++	No-5.0.381.118		
lser-Agent -APIKev:	t: RT HttpStack	a7753fb9887-7371		
		16,P-R-1149640-1-11,P-E-1534264-C1-8,P-E-1525757-2-7,F	-E-1461093-C1-11,P-R-1533806-1-5,P-	R-1292117-1-18,P-R-1524761-1
allNumber conference deviceInfo tlsCertRe NTERPRISE deteorlake conference conference conference deteorlake conference conference deteorlake conference conference deteorlake conference conference deteorlake conference conference deteorlake conference conference deteorlake conference deteorlake conference deteorlake conference deteorlake conference deteorlake conference deteorlake conference deteorlake det	31-1-11, P-R-1229055-: r0scallRolewcallers emcall DtlsAcceptedd o.Idwa33752935981333 eadywntruer_DtlsCarl fuendpoint_v2_Virtue emcEndpoint_v2_Virtue emcEndpoint_v3_VideoP 0FMedialine_Descript: 0 Medialine_Descript: 55.07Medialine_Descript: 426524Medialine_Descript: 426524Medialine_Descript: 51559		nceE2EERekeyCountsa0 KTypearWifisaDeviceInfo.OsName Winds etedOnAtLeastOneChannelsafalsemoDtls oint_v7_DeviceFormFactorwaLAPTOPmEr ooPlatformEnd_EnumDeviceCountFirstaw MediaLine_Description_CaptureDev_v8 tion_CaptureDev_v8_SpeechFragmentCot iaLine_Description_NetworkConnectiv diaLine_Description_RenderDev_v8_Aug	owswoDeviceInfo.OsVersionum10 HandshakeFailedomfalse.uDtls dpoint_v7_MachineInfo.uDell 10Endpoint_v8_VideoPlatformi AudioCaptureDeviceIdwavid:11 Intru347@WediaLine_Descriptic ityInfo_NetworkConnectionumvi ioRenderDeviceIdwavid:1151 p

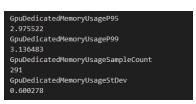
What kind of Data?

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- Device Information
- Network Information
- Audio/Video/VBSS metrics
- Only for this user!







Any PII?

User Id; Device Name; IP Addresses

Microsoft ensures that EUII(PII) is handled with strict privacy controls and is typically anonymized or pseudonymized to protect user privacy.

Some are already pseudonymized during upload (e.g. Remote Public IP)

...and they also train AI models



https://aiinfrastructure.static.microsoft/public/aiinfrastructure/Machine_capability_minor_version/*/model.gz https://aiinfrastructure.static.microsoft/public/aiinfrastructure/great_rose_q_kind_heart_md_q_combined.fpie/*/model.gz

>> Pointing to an AnyCast address

```
"model name": "model-dec2 1698682613 00d3cddb-avg kind heart combined.fpie",
"encryption type": "v2 aes256cbc",
"metadata": {
   "source uri": "azure feed",
   "model name": "model-dec2 1698682613 00d3cddb-avg kind heart combined.fpie",
   "id": "great rose g kind heart md g combined.fpie",
   "hash": "1
   "attestation": "https://o365trustcompliance.visualstudio.com/Trust/ compliance/product/fcaf70d3-d3c2-9c7c-11ac-1388b42bbc99/assessments/2c738e72-dccf-051a-5126-cc0b6561a5de",
   "cyber eo assessment": "https://o365trustcompliance.visualstudio.com/DefaultCollection/Trust/ workitems/edit/517000",
   "commitid": "VSO2254905",
   "blob location": "great rose q kind heart md q combined.fpie/
                                                                                                                                3/model.dat",
   "issued sas": [],
   "status": [],
   "signing release id": "",
   "processing error": "",
   "author": "34d87c0e-ca8c-4a74-8e06-bc35feaca275",
   "tags": "dec md combined, dvge music",
   "cdn uri": "",
   "gallatin cdn uri": "",
   "model uri": "",
   "azure feed uri": "https://skype.visualstudio.com/scc/ artifacts/feed/csc/UPack/microsoft.skype.ic3ai.deepaudio.model.deepyge-md/overview/2.0.0",
   "model source": 0.
    "url hash": "",
    "retried signing": false,
```



Controlling the Data?

Is it possible to control what is being uploaded?

Can specific components be reduced, or can the entire data upload be disabled?

Controlling the Data?



Teams v2 follows **Office Cloud Policy** tenant settings

Policy (config.office.com): Configure the level of client software diagnostic data sent by Office to Microsoft

Note: This does not stop the upload of events but reduces the dataset

Policy setting for diagnostic data

Diagnostic data is used to keep Office secure and up-to-date, detect, diagnose and remediate problems, and also make product improvements.

You can use the Configure the level of client software diagnostic data sent by Office to Microsoft policy setting to choose what level of diagnostic data is sent to Microsoft.

If you enable this policy setting, you must choose which level of diagnostic data is sent to Microsoft. Your choices are Required, Optional, or Neither.

- If you choose Required, the minimum data necessary to help keep Office secure, up-to-date, and performing
 as expected on the device it's installed on is sent to Microsoft.
- If you choose Optional, additional data that helps make product improvements and provides enhanced
 information to help detect, diagnose, and remediate issues is sent to Microsoft. This data may also be used in
 aggregate to train and improve experiences powered by machine learning, such as recommended actions, text
 predictions, and contextual help. If you choose to send optional diagnostic data, required diagnostic data is
 also included.
- If you choose Neither, no diagnostic data about Office client software running on the user's device is sent to
 Microsoft. This option, however, significantly limits Microsoft's ability to detect, diagnose, and remediate
 problems that your users may encounter when using Office.



Controlling the Data?



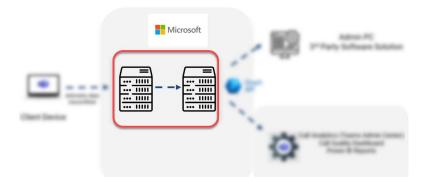
- Diagnostics Data produced by "Office"
 - Network Settings
 - Group Policy
 - Registry

- Complexity of technical feasibility to control it
- Impact on Operation and Featured Connected Experience



Where is the data uploaded(stored)?

Is telemetry data from European clients always uploaded in Europe?



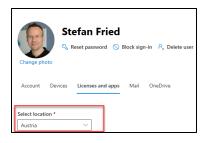
Uploaded / Stored - There are several factors



- Uploading Location != Storing Location
- Data Residency

Microsoft ensures that call quality data is stored in data centers within the same geographic region as the tenant \rightarrow adhering to local data residency and compliance requirements

- Regional Privacy Regulations (e.g Microsoft EU Data Boundary)
- Service Specific Configuration
 - User Usage Location Entra
 - Multi-Geo
 - •



BUT there is one scenario where this can be influenced by the End-User!

Be aware of this Scenario!



A (European) user switches to a non-EU tenant because he is listed as a guest there and joins a Call.

- Call telemetry data is only available in the other tenant
- Call telemetry data is uploaded outside of e.g EU

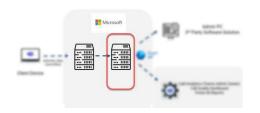
```
> teams.events.data.microsoft.com
Non-authoritative answer:
Name: onedscolprdwus07.westus.cloudapp.azure.com
Address: 20.189.173.8
Aliases: teams.events.data.microsoft.com
teams-events-data.trafficmanager.net
```

This can occur when your End Users can switch to other M365 tenants.

Merging all collected data for a Call



Callid – Unique Identifier of tracking a Call



Call Telemetry Clustering / Data Aggregation

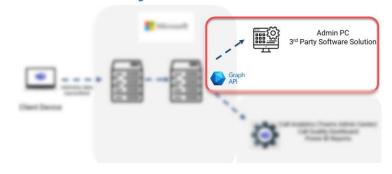
The collected telemetry data is associated with a unique call ID to cluster all data points related to the same call, ensuring that metrics from all participants are aggregated into a single call record.

Telemetry data is aggregated/processed to create a view of the call's performance (e.g. including analyzing metrics such as RTT, packet loss, ...)



Microsoft Graph API - Call Records

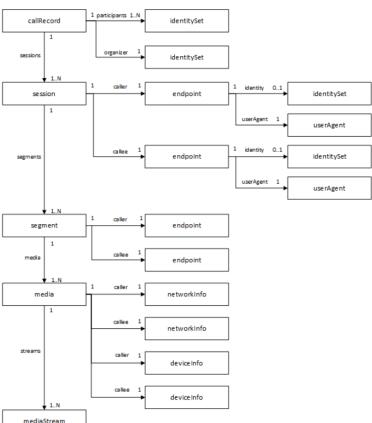
Structure?
How can I pull / access the Call Record?
Are there any restrictions in terms of Content?



Structure of a Call Record

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- Organizer
- Session
- Segment
- Media
- MediaStream
 - Audio
 - Video
 - VBSS



Structure of a Call Record - Examples



- Meeting between two Tenants
 - Organizing tenant's call record
 - Participating tenant's call record
- P2P call between two Tenants
 - Initiator tenant's call records
 - Participating tenant's call records

Let's have a look

Content Limitations?



Almost zero Documentation exists on this topic

- Tenant organizing the call has most information
 - Minimal data from external callers

Other (Participant) tenant has limited data

In-tenant information may vary due to local regulations (across End-Users)

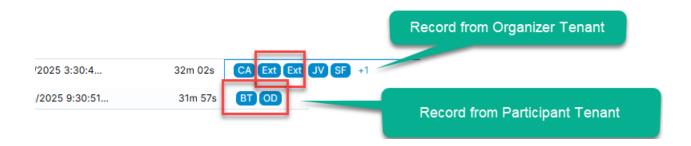
Important: By design, Graph API call gives the display name of the organizer even when queried from a different tenant. Organizer display name is never obfuscated – This is the expected behavior.

Let's talk about Content Limitations



Example Participant visibility - Meeting (more than 2)

If an organization's users join a meeting but did not organize the meeting, that organization will only see details for their own users .The organization that organized a federated meeting will see all participants.



What does the <u>organizing</u> tenant knows from the user from the other tenant?

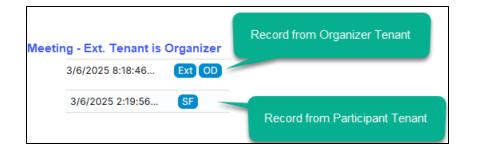
```
"name": "",
"cpuName": "",
"cpuCoresCount": null,
"cpuProcessorSpeedInMhz": null,
"aggogiatedIdentity", [
```

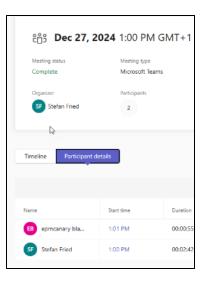
Let's talk about Content Limitations



Example Participant visibility - Meeting (only two)

If an organization's users join a meeting but did not organize the meeting, that organization will only see details for their own users .The organization that organized a federated meeting will see all participants.



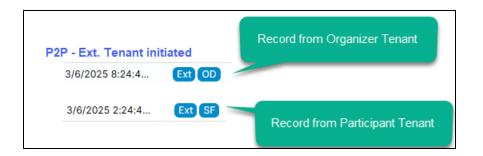


Let's talk about Content Limitations



Example Participant visibility - P2P

You will see all (both) Users



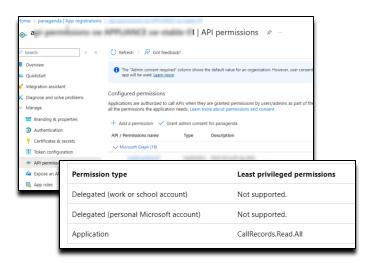
What does the <u>organizing</u> tenant knows from the user from the other tenant?

```
"name": "",
"cpuName": "",
"cpuCoresCount": null,
"cpuProcessorSpeedInMhz": null,
"pagesintedIdentity", (
```

https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/microsoftteams/monitor-call-quality-qos#participant-visibility-in-call-quality-tools

How can you retrieve a record?





Build App

```
const config = {
    auth: {
        clientId: 'YOUR_CLIENT_ID',
            authority: 'https://login.microsoftonline.com/YOUR_TENANT_ID',
        clientSecret: 'YOUR_CLIENT_SECRET',
        },

async function getAccessToken() {
        const authResponse = await cca.acquireTokenByClientCredential({
            scopes: ['https://graph.microsoft.com/.default'],
        });
        return authResponse.accessToken;

nst callRecord = await client
.api('/communications/callRecords/${callRecordId}?$expand=sessions($expand=segments)`)
.get();
```

Important

- Version Updates (use Change notification)
- Throttling

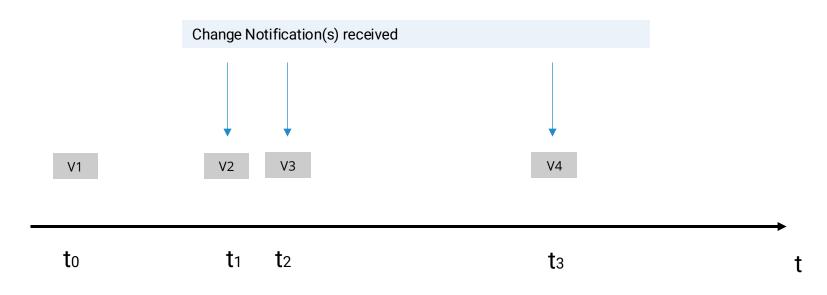
Type ≡	Version ≡	Modalities ≡	${\sf LastModifiedDateTime} \; \equiv \;$
groupCall	2	["audio","video"]	2025-03-06 13:45:15.2100
groupCall	3	["audio","video"]	2025-03-06 13:49:51.1410

https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/graph/api/resources/callrecords-api-overview?view=graph-rest-1.0 https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/graph/api/resources/change-notifications-api-overview?view=graph-rest-1.0

Version Updates for a Call Record



When new Call Telemetry Data is aggregated, the system will provide a new Version of the Call telemetry content



t0: v1 - you want to retrieve this immediately when it becomes available

t1,t2: You may want to skip v2 and v3 to limit the number of graph calls (throttling?)

t3: v4 – your app retrieves after x hours the latest available version \rightarrow less graph calls!

traceRouteHops



① Note

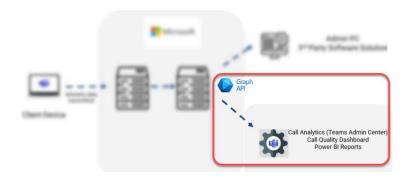
*By default, **traceRouteHops** will always return an empty arra of trace route data for your organization.

```
"traceRouteHops": [
       "ipAddress": "192.168.1.1",
       "hopCount": 0,
       "roundTripTime": "PT0.006S"
       "ipAddress": "5 ",
       "hopCount": 1,
       "roundTripTime": "PT0.015S"
                                         orting
       "ipAddress": "7
       "hopCount": 2,
       "roundTripTime": "PT0.009S"
       "ipAddress": "7
       "hopCount": 3,
       "roundTripTime": "PT0.01S"
       "ipAddress": "7
       "hopCount": 4,
       "roundTripTime": "PT0.025"
       "ipAddress": "104.44.230.176",
       "hopCount": 5,
       "roundTripTime": "PT0.0195"
       "ipAddress": "104.44.30.118",
       "hopCount": 7,
       "roundTripTime": "PT0.0815"
```



Microsoft Graph API - Call Records

In which native Microsoft tools Call Records are used?



Several Area's



Call analytics show detailed information about the devices, networks, and connectivity related to **specific calls and meetings** for each user in Teams.

Real-time analytics show detailed information about the devices, networks, and connectivity related to **scheduled in-progress meetings** for each user in Teams.

Call Quality Dashboard (CQD) gives you a view of call quality across your organization.

Power BI Report – Quality of Experience(QER)

EUII data



For compliance reasons, EUII data is only kept for 28 days. As CQD's data crosses the 28-day mark, fields that contain EUII are cleared, resulting in EUII-free data. Fields that contain EUII data are:

- IP Address
- · User ObjectId
- MAC Address
- Phone Number
- UPN
- Feedback Text
- Client Endpoint Name
- Local Address
- Remote Address
- Base Address
- BSSID
- Local Site
- · Remote Site
- Auto Attendant Identity
- Call Queue Identity
- Transferred from Call Queue Identity
- · Organizer ObjectId
- Organizer UPN
- Organizer Sip Uri (Skype for Business only)
- · VTC Device Name
- · VTC Device Detail



Any Differences?

Are there any differences between the data uploaded and what can be retrieved via the API

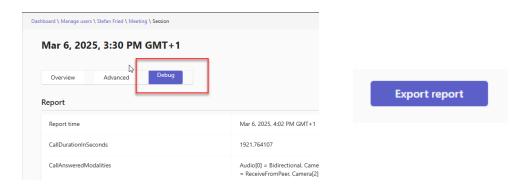
Differences?



Data not exposed via Graph API

- WebRTC Statistics
- ICE (Interactive Connectivity Establishment)

Exporting debug info from the Admin Portal gives you just a subset of the previous uploaded client data



```
203 callee_video_MediaLine_OutboundStream_Payload_Video_PayloadType
204 callee_Endpoint_CPUName
205 callee_Endpoint_CPUNumberOfCores
206 callee_Endpoint_OPUProcessorSpeed
207 callee_Endpoint_OS
208 callee_Endpoint_VirtualizationFlag
209 callee_Endpoint_MachineInfo
210 callee_Endpoint_Name
211 callee_traceroute
```

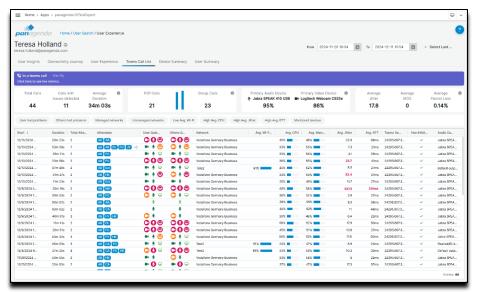
Summary



- A lot of Information
- Metrics are aggregated
- Easy retrieval
- Be aware of limitations

Want more ?
Check out
panagenda OfficeExpert TrueDEM







THANK YOU!